No.



8900255

## THIER UNITHERD STRATES OF ANTERRICA

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME;

# University of Idaho

Colherens, there has been presented to the

Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED NOVEL VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED to be entitled to a certificate of plant variety protection under the LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLI-CANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF eighteen YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EX-CLUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, IMPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR USING IT IN PRODUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT TY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION ACT.

UNITED STATES SEED OF THIS VARIETY (1) SHALL BE SOLD BY VARIETY NAME ONLY AS F CERTIFIED SEED AND (2) SHALL CONFORM TO THE NUMBER OF GENERATIONS THE OWNER OF THE RIGHTS. (84 STAT. 1542, AS AMENDED, 7 U.S.C. 2321 ET SEQ.)

BEAN

'UI 906'

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Plant Variety Protection Office to be affixed at the City of Washington, D.C.

31st day of the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and ninety-two.

Plant Variety Protection Office

Agricultural Marketing Service

AXAAXXAX

APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION CERTIFICATE					FORM APPROVED: OMB NO. 0581-0055 Application is required in order to determine if a plant variety protection certificate is to be issued (7 U.S.C. 2421). Information is held confidential until certificate is issued (7 U.S.C. 2426).			
University of Idaho		85B9		UI 906				
4. ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, St.	ate, and Zip Code)	5. PHONE (Include area code)	1	FOR OFFIC	CIAL USE ONLY			
Moscow, ID 83843			PVPC	NUMBER 89	00255			
6. GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	7. FAMILY NA	ME (Botanical)		DATE	10 1000			
Phaseolus Vulgaris (L.)	nosae	FILING	PME 1:30	19,1989 DAM. PP.M.				
8. KIND NAME	9.	DATE OF DETERMINATION		AMOUNT F	OR FILING			
Dry Bean - Black	Feb. 1, 1986 Aprill, 1987	RECEIVED	S 1/2	19.1989				
10. IF THE APPLICANT NAMED IS NOT A "PERSO partnership, association, etc.)	ON," GIVE FORM	OF ORGANIZATION (Corporation,	FEES RE	\$ 250.	OR CERTIFICATE			
Land-Grant University				June	230,1992			
11. IF INCORPORATED, GIVE STATE OF INCORE	PORATION		12.	DATE OF IN	CORPORATION			
<ul> <li>14. CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ATTA</li> <li>a. Exhibit A, Origin and Breeding History of Exhibit B, Novelty Statement.</li> <li>c. Exhibit C, Objective Description of Varid. Exhibit D, Additional Description of Varies. Exhibit E, Statement of the Basis of Application of Section 83(a) of the Plant Variety P. SEED? (See Section 83(a) of the Plant Variety P.</li> </ul>	of the Variety (See ety (Request form riety. plicant's Ownersh: ED OF THIS VAR	e Section 52 of the Plant Variety Pro n from Plant Variety Protection Offi ip.	E ONL	Y AS A CLA				
16. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THAT TH		17. IF "YES" TO ITEM 16,	WHICH					
X Yes No		BEYOND BREEDER SE	57	Registered	Certified			
18. DID THE APPLICANT(S) PREVIOUSLY FIL	E FOR PROTECT				Yes (If "Yes," give date)			
19. HAS THE VARIETY BEEN RELEASED, OFFE	ERED FOR SALE	, OR MARKETED IN THE U.S. OF	отн		RIES ? Yes (If "Yes," give name of countries and dates) No			
20. The applicant(s) declare(s) that a viable sam plenished upon request in accordance with The undersigned applicant(s) is (are) the ov	such regulations	as may be applicable.						
distinct, uniform, and stable as required in Variety Protection Act.	Section 41, and	is entitled to protection under th	e prov	visions of Se	ection 42 of the Plant			
Applicant(s) is (are) informed that false rep	presentation here	ein can jeopardize protection and		in penalties				
James R. Myer	5			3/30	/89			
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT DEL	- Duri	ector TAES		6-1	0-89			

FORM LS-470 Edition of 7-84 obsolete.

#### INSTRUCTIONS

General: Send an original copy of the application and exhibits, at least 2,500 viable seeds (furnish only untreated seed), and \$1,800 fee (\$200 filling fee and \$1,600 examination fee) to the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Plant Variety Protection Office, National Agricultural Library Building, Beltsville, Maryland 20705. (See Section 180.175 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.) Retain one copy for your files. All items on the face of the form are self-explanatory unless noted below.

#### Item

- Give the date the applicant determined that he had a new variety based on (1) the definition in Section 41(a) of the Act and (2) the date a decision was made to increase the seed.
- Give: (1) the genealogy, including public and commercial varieties, lines, or clones used, and the breeding method; (2) the details of subsequent stages of selection and multiplication; (3) the type and frequency of variants during reproduction and multiplication and state how these variants may be identified and (4) evidence of uniformity and stability.
- Give a summary statement of the variety's novelty. Clearly state how this novel variety may be distinguished from all other varieties in the same crop. If the new variety most closely resembles one or a group of related varieties: (1) identify these varieties and state all differences objectively; (2) attach statistical data for characters expressed numerically and demonstrate that these are clear differences; and (3) submit, if helpful, seed and plant specimens or photographs of seed and plant comparisons clearly indicating novelty.
- 14c Fill in the Exhibit C, Objective Description form, for all characteristics for which you have adequate data.
- Describe any additional characteristics that are not described, or whose description cannot be accurately conveyed in Exhibit C. Use comparative varieties as is necessary to reveal more accurately the description of characteristics that are difficult to describe, such as plant habit, plant color, disease resistance, etc.
- Section 52(4) of the Plant Variety Protection Act requires applicants to furnish a statement of the basis of the applicant's ownership. The applicant may be the actual breeder, the employer of the breeder, the owner through purchase or inheritance, etc.
- If "Yes" is specified (seed of this variety be sold by variety name only as a class of certified seed) the applicant may NOT reverse his affirmative decision after the variety has either been sold and so labeled, his decision published, or the certificate has been issued. However, if the applicant specified "No," he may change his choice. (See Section 180.16 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.)
- See Sections 41 (i,j) and 42 of the Plant Variety Protection Act and Section 180.7 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice for eligibility requirements.
- NOTE: All information submitted in support of an application becomes PUBLIC INFORMATION once the certificate is issued. [See Section 180.17 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.]



## Exhibit A Origin and Breeding History of 'UI906'

'UI 906' is an  $F_4$  selelction made by John Kolar in 1984 from the 1981 cross 'Midnight' X 07055  $F_3$ . It is now in the  $F_8$  generation. The pedigree method was used to develop this cultivar (Figure 1). Midnight is a high-yielding and upright black cultivar with late maturity in Idaho. It was released by Cornell University in 1980. John Kolar developed the breeding line 07005 which has three to five days earlier maturity, but similar growth habit and seed size to 'Midnight'. 07055 has a large proportion of root rot tolerant germplasm in its pedigree. It was tested in the Cooperative Dry Bean Nursery in 1982, but was not released because of persistant segregation for shiny and dull seed coat.

'UI 906' was grown in preliminary trials in 1985 and in advanced trials at Kimberly in 1986 and 1987. It was grown at both Kimberly and Parma in 1988. It was tested in New York state at one location in 1986 and three locations in 1987, and at two locations in Michigan in 1988 (Exhibit D, Table 1).

Tests for resistance to BCMV were performed at Prosser, WA under the direction of Matt Silbernagel in 1987. 'UI 906' was resistant to the NY-15 and NL-4 races of BCMV, but exhibited necrotic tip kill when inoculated with the NL-5 race of BCMV. Other bean cultivars that show this pattern of resistance carry the dominant I gene for resistance to BCMV.

'UI 906' was tested in the 1988 Uniform Dry Bean Rust Nursery at locations in Maryland and Michigan. It was susceptible to the rust

races in Maryland, but resistant, to highly resistant to the races found in Michigan.

Figure 1. Pedigree for the black UI 906.1

Cross: Midnight X 07055 F3

Generation	Year	Comments
F <sub>1</sub>	1981	
¥ F <sub>2</sub>	1982	Single plant selection
F <sub>3</sub>	1983	Single plant selection
<b>*</b> <b>F</b> <sub>4</sub> ⊥	1984	Bulked
F <sub>5</sub>	1985	Preliminary Nursery
<b>¥</b> <b>F</b> <sub>6</sub>	1986	Advanced Nursery
* F <sub>7</sub>	1987	Advanced Nursery
F <sub>8</sub>	1988	Advanced Nursery

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Crosses made in the greenhouse and all other generations grown in the field.

Breeder's seed from 100 single plants grown in the greenhouse in 1988 and progeny rows in the field in 1988.

Exhibit B

## Statement of Novelty

'UI 906' can be distinguished from other black cultivars on the basis of maturity, seed size, and appearance of foliage (Exhibit D, Table 1). It matures an average of 6 days before 'Midnight' when grown in Idaho. Maturity differences are even more dramatic in New York state where as much as a 22 day difference in maturity was observed. The seed size of 'UI 906' is smaller than other black cultivars. This difference is statistically significant in some environments. The foliage of 'UI 906' has a dull green appearance compared to the bright green foliage of other black bean cultivars. 'UI 906' yields slightly less than, but not statistically significantly different from 'Midnight' in Idaho, but shows significantly lower yields in Michigan and New York state where a longer growing season permits 'Midnight' to reach its full yield potential. 'LI 906' is most similar to 'Midnight'.

\*\*AAA 5 June 1972\*\*

\*\*Children 1972\*\*

\*\*Children 2972\*\*

\*\*Children 2972\*

\*\*Children 2972\*

\*\*Children 2972\*

\*\*Children 2972\*

\*\*Children 2972\*

\*\*Children 2972\*

VARIETY NAME

# OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY Dry Edible Bean (Phaseolus vulgaris L.)

EXPERIMENTAL NAME

University of Idaho	85	iB9	UI 906	
DDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State, ZIP)			FOR OFFIC	CIAL USE ONLY
Moscow, ID 83843			PVPO NO.	00255
rovide data for all characters unless indicated as "c escribe this variety. Measured data should be the r ociety or any recognized color standard may be us	nean of an appropriate nun ed to determine plant color	nber of well spaced (15 r. Designate the color s	racters or numerical 3-20 cm) plants. The system used below.	values which best
OLOR SYSTEM USED	LOCATION OF THE T	na ID, New York,	THIS VARIETY Michigan	
R. H. S. Colour Chart	2. MATURITY	id ID, New TOTK,	richigan	
CLASS  1 = Navy (Pea) 2 = Small White 3 = Black 4 = Pinto 5 = Great Northern 6 = Small Red 7 = Pink 8 = Cranberry 9 = Dark Red Kidney 10 = Light Red Kidney 11 = Yellow Eye 12 = Other (specify)  CHECK Seafarer Aurora Midnight UI-114 UI-159 Viva Viva UI-50 Montcalm Redkloud Steuben	2 1 = E 0 9 5 Days Heat temp	from planting to harvest nunits from planting to harvest needs to harvest measure used:  from planting to harvest mappriate to market class show	naturity  vest maturity (optional)  maturity of check variety	). Specify base
PLANT HABIT				
1 = Ia Bush-determinate, strong and erect stem an 2 = Ib Bush-determinate, weak stem and branches 3 = IIa Erect growth habit-indeterminate, guides ( short or not developed 4 = IIb Erect growth habit-indeterminate, guides r long, with no ability to climb 5 = IIIa Vine-indeterminate, short guides with no 6 = IIIb Vine-indeterminate, long guides with abili 7 = IVa Indeterminate climbing, pods distributed the plant 8 = IVb Indeterminate climbing, pods concentrate upper part of the plant	runners)  0 5  medium to ability to climb ity to climb throughout ed on the	Pod Position: 1 = L 2 = H 3 = S 1 Adaptability to made	heck variety, in cm. (use Low (lower pods touchin High (lower pods not tou Scattered (not concentra chine harvest: 1 = Adap 1 = Good 2 = Fair	ng soil surface) uching soil surface) ated high or low) oted 2 = Not Adapted
LEAFLET MORPHOLOGY (Use terminal leaflet of a full 1 = Smooth; 2 = Wrinkled 1 1 1 =	lly expanded trifoliolate)  = Dull; 2 = Glossy; 3 = Semigl	ossv: 4 = Variable		
			= Cordate	5 = Rhomboid
2 APEX OF LEAFLET: 1 = Acute 2 = A	Acuminate 3 = Co	uspidate 4	= Obtuse	
1 = Obtuse 2	= Oblique 3 = (	Cordate 4 =	= Cuneate	5 = Attenuate
1 BASE OF LEAFLET:				

AME OF APPLICANT(S)

S. FLOWER COLOR AND DAYS TO BLOOM	8900255
COLOR OF STANDARD: 1 = White; 2 = Cream; 3 = Pink; 4 = Blue; 5 = Purple	5 COLOR OF KEEL: 1 = White; 2 = Cream; 3 = Pink; 4 = Blue; 5 = Purple
5 COLOR OF WINGS: 1 = White; 2 = Cream; 3 = Pink; 4 = Blue; 5 = Purple	5 1 Days to 50% bloom
6. POD MORPHOLOGY (Green pod morphology optional)	1.00
Green Mature  4 COLOR PATTERN: 1 = Solid; 2 = Striped; 3 = Blotched; 4 = Mottled;	5 = Other
5 PRIMARY 1 = Purple; 2 = Red; 3 = Green; 4 = Yellow; 5 = 7	an; 6 = Brown; 7 = Other
COLOR  1 = Light; 2 = Light Medium; 3 = Medium; 4 = Me	edium Dark; 5 = Dark
SECONDARY 1 = Purple; 2 = Red; 3 = Green; 4 = Yellow; 5 =	Tan; 6 = Brown; 7 = Other
CROSS SECTION 1 = Flat 2 = Pear 3 =	Round 4 = Figure Eight
1 POD 1 = Straight CURVATURE:	2 = Slightly Curved
3 = Curved	4 = Recurved
POD BEAK 1 = Straight 2 = Curved Upw	ard 3 = Curved Downward 4 = Variable Average beak length, in cm.
CONSTRICTIONS: 1 = None; 2 = Slight; 3 = Deep	
Average number of seeds per pod	
SEED COLOR	
3 1 = Shiny; 2 = Dull; 3 = Semishiny; 4 = Variable	1 = Monochrome; 2 = Polychrome
PRIMARY 1 = White; 2 = Yellow; 3 = Buff; 4 = Tan; 5 = Brown; 6 = Pink; 7 = Red; 8 = Purple; 9 = Blue; 10 = Black; 11 = Other	SECONDARY 1 = White; 2 = Yellow; 3 = Buff; 4 = Tan; 5 = Brown; 6 = Pink; 7 = Red; 8 = Purple; 9 = Blue; 10 = Black; 11 = Other
COLOR 1 = Solid; 2 = Splashed; 3 = Mottled; 1 PATTERN: 4 = Striped; 5 = Flecked; 6 = Dotted	HILAR RING: 1 = Absent; 2 = Present
HILAR RING COLOR: 1 = White; 2 = Yellow; 3 = Buff; 4 = Tan; 8 = Purple; 9 = Blue; 10 = Black; 11 = Oth	
. SEED SHAPE AND WEIGHT	9-1 1989 FI
2 SHAPE OF SEED TAKEN 1 = Round 2 = Oval 3 = Cuboid FROM MIDDLE OF POD:	4 = Kidney 5 = Truncate Fastigiate
	رد کا

1 7 Dry seed weight in g/100g seeds (adjusted to 12% moisture)

7

				8900255	8
9. ANTHOCYANIN F	PIGMENTATION				
1 = ABSENT 2 = PRESENT	2 Flowers 2 Ste	ems 2 Pods	2 Seeds		
	1 Leaves 2 Pe	tioles 2 Pedunch	es 1 Nodes		
10. KNOWN DISEASE					
DISEASES - COM wilt, Sclerotinia v mottle virus, Bear Other (specify)	MMON NAME: Anthracnose, F white mold, Angular leaf spot, E n common mosaic virus, Bean y	Rust, Powdery mildew, Fu Bacterial wilt, Halo blight, rellow mosaic virus, Curly	sarium root rot, Pythium r Fuscous blight, Common top virus, Bacterial brown	oot rot, Rhizoctonia root bacterial blight, Red node spot, Bean southern mos	rot, Pythium virus, Pod aic virus,
REACTION: 1 =	Susceptible; 2 = Resistant; 3 = To	olerant; 4 = Avoidance			
	(Give the common name (CN), scien	ntific name (SN) and race(s).	where applicable)		
	CN_Bean Common Mosaic			NY-15, NL-4	
1 DISEASE:	CN Bean Common Mosaic	V.; sn	; Race(s)	NL-5	
3 DISEASE:	CN Curly Top Virus	; sn	; Race(s)		
4 DISEASE:	cn_White Mold	; sn_Sclerotinia	sclerotiorum ; Race(s)		
2 DISEASE:	cn_Rust	: sn Uromyces ph	aseoli ; Race(s)	in Saginow, MI 198	88
1 DISEASE:	CN	; SN	; Race(s)	in Beltsville, Mar 1988	lyland
PESTS - COMM	NAMATODE RESISTANCE ON NAME: Aphids, Bean pod eetle, Root knot nematode, Cor	weevil, Bruchid beetle, Co n seed maggot, Spider mit	orn earworm, Flea beetle, l tes, Thrips, Weevils, Wester	Leaf hopper, Lesion nema on bean cutworm, Other (s	tode, Lygus,
REACTION: 1 =	Susceptible; 2 = Resistant; 3 = To	olerant; 4 = Avoidance			
(Give	the common name (CN), scientific	name (SN), and biotype, wher	e applicable)		
PEST: CN_		.; SN	; Biotype		
PEST: CN_		.; SN	; Biotype		
PEST: CN_		.; SN	; Biotype		
2. KNOWN PHYSIOL	OGICAL STRESS REACTION				
1 = Susceptible; 2: 3 = Tolerant; 4 =	Heat	Coid Drought	Air Pollution		
Nutrient toxicity or	deficiency (specify nutrient)				
Other					

13. COMMENTS

EXHIBIT D

Additional Description of 'UI 906'

Table 1. Days to flowering and maturity, seed size, yield, growth habit, and lodging of the black 'UI 906'.

1 Location Nu	ursery 2	Year	Entry	Days t	Days to O Physiol. Maturity	Harvest			Growth Habit	Lodging
Parma Mi	ISC	1988	UI 906	47 b	83 b	95	15.9 a	2741 a	IIB	1.9 b
			Midnight	50 a	88 a	95	16.9 b	2782 a	IIA	2.0 b
			T39	51 a	88 a	96	16.2 a	2343 a	IIIA	3.6 a
Kimberly Mi	ISC	1988	UI 906	55 -	88 -	96	15.5 b	2174 a	IIB	3.2 -
			Midnight	58 -	93 -	101	18.6 a	2324 a	IIA	2.3 -
			T39	58 -	92 -	100	17.6 a	1997 a	IIA	1.5 -
Kimberly Mi	ISC	1987	UI 906	50 b	89 b	97	16.0 a	3060 ab	IIA	2.0 c
			Midnight	55 a	99 a	107	18.2 a	3469 a	IIA	2.5 b
			T39	54 a		107	17.4 a	2657 b	IIA	3.5 a
Kimberly Mi	ISC	1986	UI 906		84 -	92	15.5 -	3386 -	IIA	
ichinoci ty in		.,	Midnight	He V	91 -	99		3554 -	IIA	
			T39		85 -	93	17.0 -	3377 -	IIB	
Kimberly Mi	ısc	1085	UI 906		87 -	95	14.0 -	2875 -		
Kimber ty III		1703	Midnight		92 -	100	16.0 -	2875 -		
Bay Co., M	,	1088	UI 906		92-105 -			2084 b		
bay co., m	Palat )	1700	Midnight		105-115-			2537 a		
			T39		100-110-	-		2153 ab		
Gratiot Co.										
MI	.,	1088	UI 906		92-105 -			2799 a		
		1700	Midnight		105-115-			3269 a		
			T39		100-110-	-		3285 a		-
Freeville,	NY	1987	UI 906		94 -	102	17.6 b	2958 c		
ricevitte,		1701	Midnight	10.5	116 -	124	20.9 a			
			T39		115 -	123		3599 ab		
Churchville										
NY	,	1987	UI 906				17.5 b	2321 h		The last
		1701	Midnight				21.3 a			
Penn Yan, M	NY	1987	UI 906				17.2 b	3448 h		
. Crim rum, r		1,01	Midnight				22.1 a			
Freeville,	NY	1084	UI 906		100		18.0 b	3032 b		
ricevitte,	41	1700	Midnight		118		21.8 a			A-Villa
			T39		114		21.2 a			19 1
			137		114	L Tell	21.2 d	3313 a		

Location Nursery Year	Entry	Days to Bloom	Physiol.  Maturity	Harvest			Growth Habit	Lodging
Average (excluding	UI 906	51	86	95	15.4	2847	IIA-IIB	2.4
(NY & MI)	Midnight	54	93	100	17.3	3001	IIA	2.3
Average (excluding	UI 906	51	86	95	15.7	2840	IIA-IIB	2.4
1985, NY, & MI)	Midnight	54	93	101	17.6	3032	IIA	2.3
	T39	54	91	99	17.1	2594	IIA-IIIA	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Data from Michigan provided by Greg Varner, Michigan Dry Edible Bean Production Research Advisory Board.

Data from New York State were provided by Don Halseth, Department of Vegetable Crops, Cornell University.

Abbreviations: MISC, Miscellaneous Nursery.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>With the exception of the 1985 and 1988 Kimberly Miscellaneous nurseries, plots consisted of four rows replicated three or four times. The 1985 and 1988 Kimberly Miscellaneous trials were two row plots replicated two and three times, respectively.

<sup>3</sup> Numbers followed by different letters indicate statistical significance at P=0.05 using LSD or DNMR tests. Comparisons are valid only within nursery/year/locations.

Readings taken at physiological maturity maturity (80-90% buckskin pods). Harvest maturity averages eight days later at these locations.

### Exhibit E

## Statement of Ownership

The cultivar UI 906 was developed through the process of sexual hybridizaion and subsequent selection as part of an ongoing breeding program at the University of Idaho. Sole and exclusive rights to 'UI 906' are the rights of the University of Idaho. This cultivar will be handled by the Director of the Idaho Agricultural Experiment Station as a public variety. Seed of this variety may not be sold as an uncertified class as stated in Title V of the Federal Seed Act. No exclusive and binding contracts may be entered into with any commerical organization.